<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Total Troops (in millions)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>British Empire</td>
<td>9.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>8.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>13.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Allies</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Allied Forces</strong></td>
<td><strong>40.7</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>13.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria, Turkey</td>
<td>2.85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Central Powers</strong></td>
<td><strong>25.10</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Nationalism and Propaganda

• In order to supply to front lines with enough soldiers, governments used conscription, a military draft that required men to fight

—Governments had to draft soldiers because there were not enough troops

—Men 18-50 had to register and there was a lottery for soldiers that would have to report for duty
THE EMPIRE NEEDS MEN!

AUSTRALIA
CANADA
INDIA
NEW ZEALAND

All answer the call.
Helped by the YOUNG LIONS
The OLD LION defies his Foes.
ENLIST NOW.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Germany</th>
<th>Italy</th>
<th>England</th>
<th>United States</th>
<th>France</th>
<th>Soviet Union</th>
<th>Japan</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Flag:</td>
<td>🇩🇪</td>
<td>🇮🇹</td>
<td>🇬🇧</td>
<td>🇺🇸</td>
<td>🇫🇷</td>
<td>🇷🇺</td>
<td>🇯🇵</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population:</td>
<td>73,000,000</td>
<td>40,000,000</td>
<td>46,000,000</td>
<td>131,000,000</td>
<td>40,800,000</td>
<td>190,000,000</td>
<td>73,000,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Size of Army:</td>
<td>13,000,000</td>
<td>1,450,000</td>
<td>5,900,000</td>
<td>16,115,000</td>
<td>7,920,000</td>
<td>29,574,000</td>
<td>9,700,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Size of Air Force:</td>
<td>3,400,000</td>
<td>1,200,000</td>
<td>1,142,000</td>
<td>2,531,000</td>
<td>1,500,000</td>
<td>1,200,000</td>
<td>4,000,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Size of Navy:</td>
<td>1,500,000</td>
<td>700,000</td>
<td>1,000,000</td>
<td>1,100,000</td>
<td>1,360,000</td>
<td>500,000</td>
<td>1,400,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major Leaders:</td>
<td>Adolf Hitler</td>
<td>Benito Mussolini</td>
<td>Neville Chamberlain</td>
<td>Franklin D. Roosevelt</td>
<td>Charles de Gaulle</td>
<td>Joseph Stalin</td>
<td>Hideki Tojo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leaders (cont.)</td>
<td>Hermann Goering</td>
<td></td>
<td>Winston Churchill</td>
<td></td>
<td>Harry Truman</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of men lost:</td>
<td>3,500,000</td>
<td>280,000</td>
<td>403,000</td>
<td>403,000</td>
<td>250,000</td>
<td>8,665,000</td>
<td>2,166,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>What brought them to the war:</td>
<td>Hitler</td>
<td>Alliance with Hitler</td>
<td>Germany invading Poland</td>
<td>Pearl Harbor</td>
<td>Alliance with England</td>
<td>German invasion of their country</td>
<td>German Alliance</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Nationalism and Propaganda

- During World War I and World War II, nations used **one-sided information** to maintain civilian support for the war.
  - Propaganda posters & slogans asked that civilians “do their part”
  - Used political ideologies to motivate soldiers and citizens
    - US vs Them mentality
  - In addition, most **governments** censored the **media** to control war information
He is keeping the World safe for Democracy

Enlist and help him

Daddy, what did YOU do in the Great War?
HELP CRUSH THE MENACE OF THE SEAS
BUY LIBERTY BONDS
Buy Quickly Buy Freely

DESTROY THIS MAD BRUTE
ENLIST
When you ride ALONE
you ride with Hitler!

Join a
Car-Sharing Club
TODAY!

DER SIEG WIRD
UNSER SEIN!
Rationing

Buy Fresh Fish

Save the Meat for our Soldiers and Allies

Sow the seeds of Victory!

Plant & raise your own vegetables

“Every Garden a Munition Plant”

Charles Lathrop Pack, President
Nationalism and Propaganda

• Throughout the war, resources became scarce so governments
  – Rationing programs = citizens only use small amounts of essential resources, like food & fuel
  – Governments directed supplies & resources to the soldiers on the front and controlled prices of goods at home
  – Civilians needed tickets to be able to buy goods; Many people grew victory gardens to support rationing programs
UNCLE SAM NEEDS THAT
EXTRA SHOVELFUL

Help Uncle Sam to Win the War
by following these directions:
1. Fire small amounts of coal often.
2. Keep fuel bed even by putting coal on thin spots. Avoid raking and slicing.
3. Keep fuel bed about six inches thick.
4. Look out for air leaks in brickwork.
5. Increase or decrease steam pressure by opening or closing draft damper in uptakes.
6. Clean fires when the demand for steam is small, and while cleaning have the draft damper partly closed.

Defeat the KAISER and his U-BOATS
Victory Depends on which fails first, food or frightfulness
Eat less WHEAT

In her Wheatless Kitchen
she is doing her part to help win the war
Are you doing yours?

United States Fuel Administration
United States Food Administration
WAR GARDENS
FOR
VICTORY
GROW VITAMINS AT YOUR KITCHEN DOOR

For a healthy, happy job
Join the
WOMEN'S LAND ARMY

for details:
apply to nearest W.A.C. COUNTY OFFICE or to W.A.C. HEADQUARTERS 6 CHESHAM PLACE LONDON S.W.1

Issued by the Ministry of Agriculture and the Ministry of Labour and National Service
Role of Women

WOMEN OF BRITAIN
SAY—
"GO!"

THESE WOMEN ARE
DOING THEIR BIT

LEARN TO
MAKE
MUNITIONS
Economic Control

• To produce necessary war equipment, governments took greater control of the economy
  • Converted factories to wartime production, & set production quotas

• All available citizens were put to work; Unemployment in W. Europe and the US nearly ended

• Neutral countries like the USA were able to profit by trading with countries at war
Economic Control

- Women’s roles changed during World War I and World War II
  - During the war, **women replaced men in heavy industry & munitions factories**
    - This type of work was not seen as “proper” for women, but was a temporary solution to ensure that enough weapons were made
  - In addition, women served as nurses, drivers, clerks for the military
We Can Do It!

War Production Co-ordinating Committee

[Image of the Riveter, a famous poster featuring a woman symbolizing women workers during World War II, with the text "We Can Do It!" and the War Production Co-ordinating Committee logo.]
### Financing the War

Table 25. War Expenditure and Total Mobilized Forces, 1914–1919

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>War Expenditure at 1913 Prices (billions of dollars)</th>
<th>Total Mobilized Forces (millions)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>British Empire</td>
<td>23.0</td>
<td>9.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>8.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>13.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>17.1</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Allies*</td>
<td>-0.3</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Allies</td>
<td>57.7</td>
<td>40.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>13.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria-Hungary</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>9.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria, Turkey</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>2.85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Central Powers</td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td>25.10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Belgium, Rumania, Portugal, Greece, Serbia.

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**Lend your five shillings to your country and crush the Germans**
Economic Control

• Fighting in WWI & WWII required governments to raise billions of dollars
  – New government agencies created to manage the war, soldiers were drafted, & military contracts were made with factories
  – These programs were expensive & required creative
  – Governments sold war bonds
    • Citizens investments that would be paid back at a later time
Beat back the Hun with Liberty Bonds!

Turn your silver into bullets at the post office.
I GAVE A MAN!

Will you give at least 10% of your pay in War Bonds?

IS HE YOUR CHILD? you don’t want this!

Buy WAR BONDS before it is TOO LATE!
New Technologies and Techniques

- World War I and World War II were both heavily influenced by technology.

- Technological advancement led to higher causalities in both wars of soldiers and citizens.

- Machine gas, tanks, airplanes, and improved naval ships.
New Technologies and Techniques

• Examples of massive civilian causalities in WWII:

• Firebombing of Dresden in 1945
• 90% of city destroyed and over 25,000 civilians were killed
• Japanese invasion and destruction of Nanjing (Nanking) in 1937

• Between 40,000-300,000 people were killed
• Atomic Bombing of Hiroshima and Nagasaki