**DIRECTIONS:** Characteristics and accomplishments of empires are one of the most important aspects of Period 2(600BCE-600CE). Being able to identify and evaluate methods of expansion and methods of maintaining these empires will be a key skill of Period 2. Using the reading provided you will able to complete the two charts below to gain background knowledge on these methods of expansion.

**CENTRALIZED GOVERNMENT DECENTRALIZED GOVERNMENT**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **DEFINITION**  **BENEFITS WEAKNESSES**  **EXAMPLES** | **DEFINITION**  **BENEFITS WEAKNESSES**  **EXAMPLES** |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **DESCRIPTION/CHARACTERISTICS** | **BENEFITS** | **HISTORICAL EXAMPLES** |
| **DIPLOMACY** |  |  |  |
| **SUPPLY LINES** |  |  |  |
| **FORTS, WALLS, ROADS** |  |  |  |
| **RAISING ARMIES FROM LOCAL POPULATIONS** |  |  |  |
| **SUPPORT TRADE** |  |  |  |